

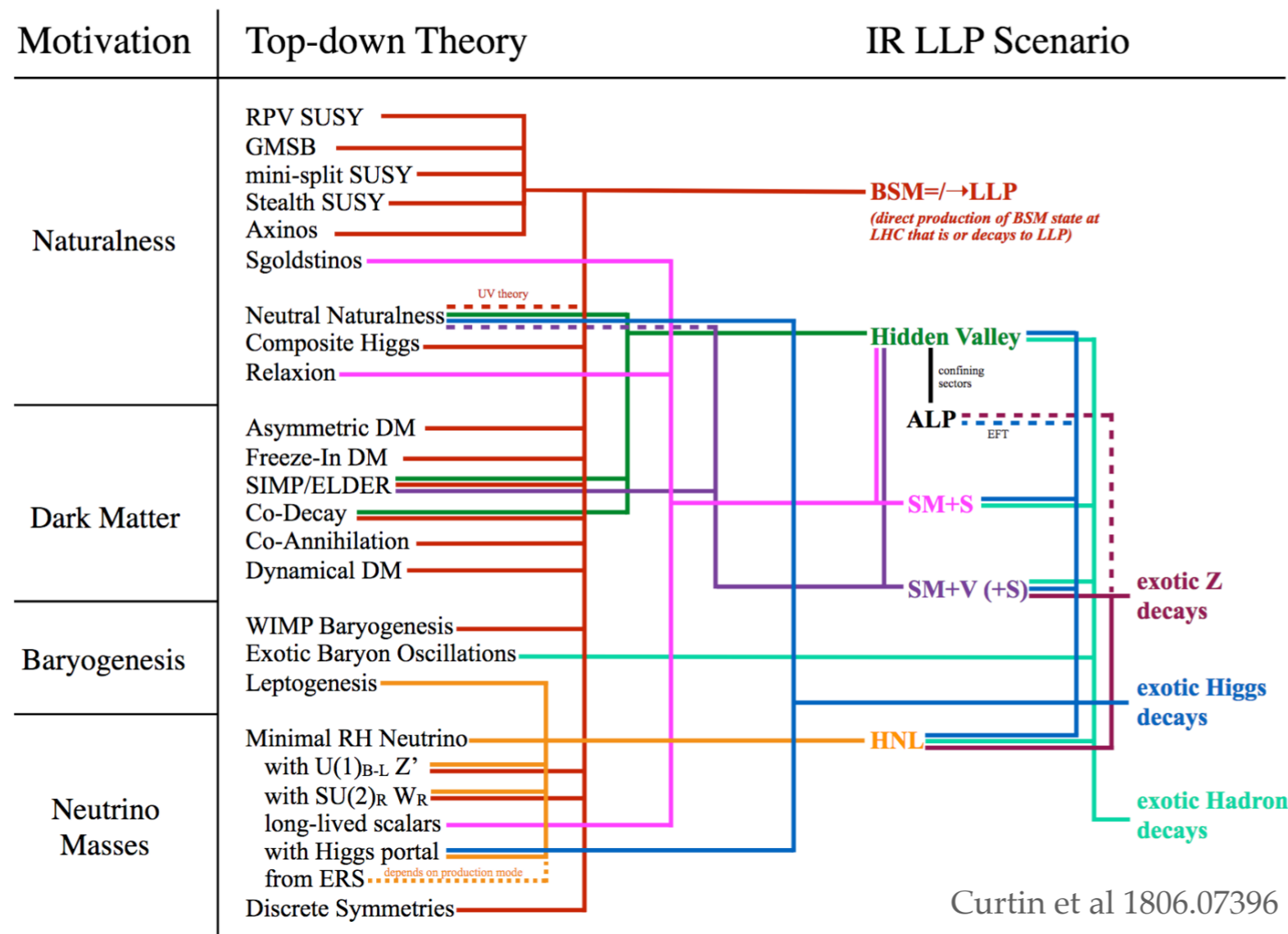
Complementarity in LLP Searches

Marco Drewes, Université catholique de Louvain
Snowmass EF09 Meeting
August 7 2020

Overview

- **Portal Effective Theory**
- **Constraints on LLPs from Cosmology**
- **Global Constraints**
- **LLPs in Heavy Ion Collisions**

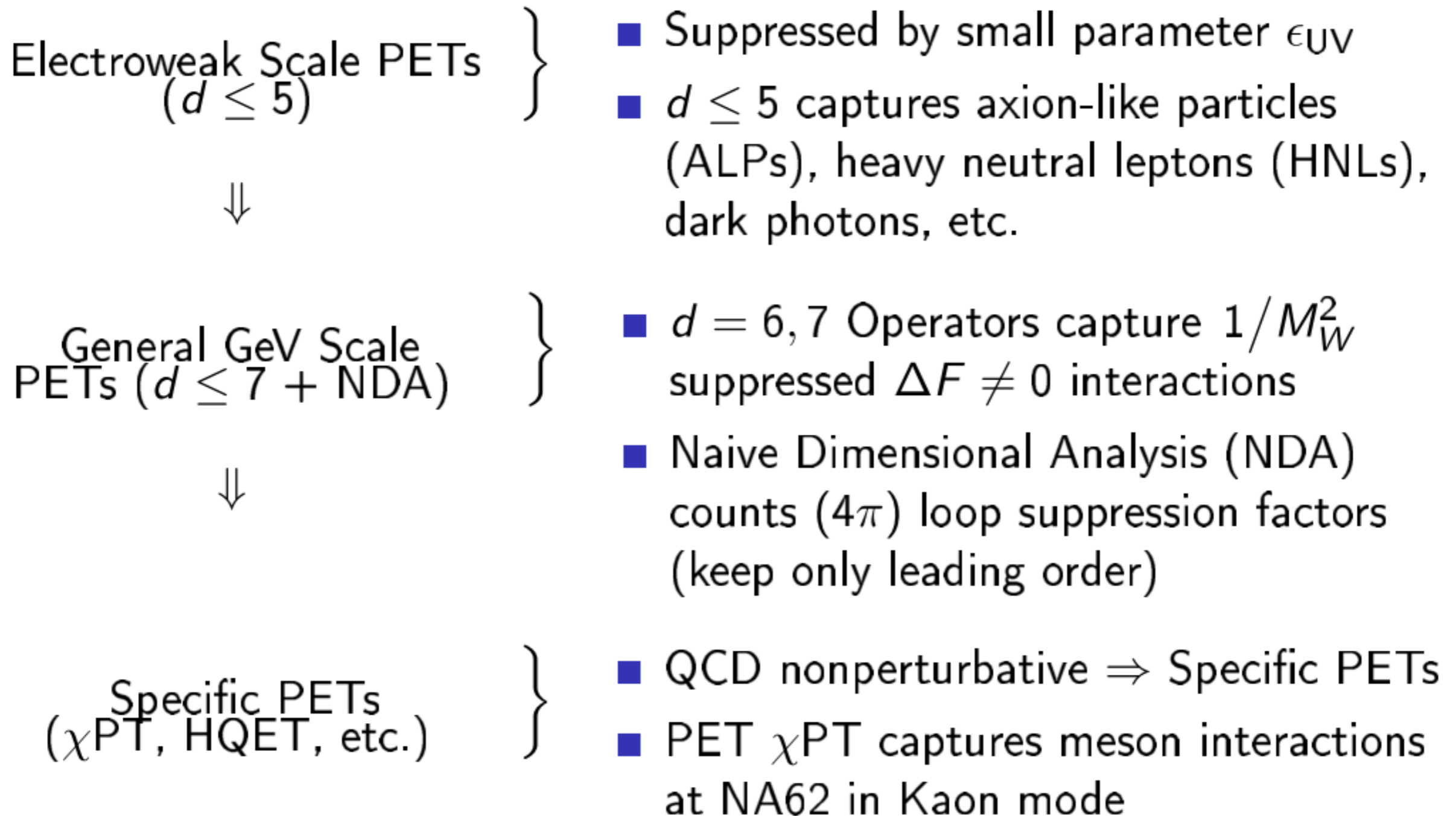
Portal Effective Theory



- many scenarios predict comparably light “Hidden Sectors” that give rise to Long Lived Particles (LLPs)
- Hidden Sector couples to SM via “portals”
- A single “portal” operator at high energies can give rise to different interactions at low energies

Desirable: A general EFT framework that maps fundamental parameters at high energies onto low energy observables

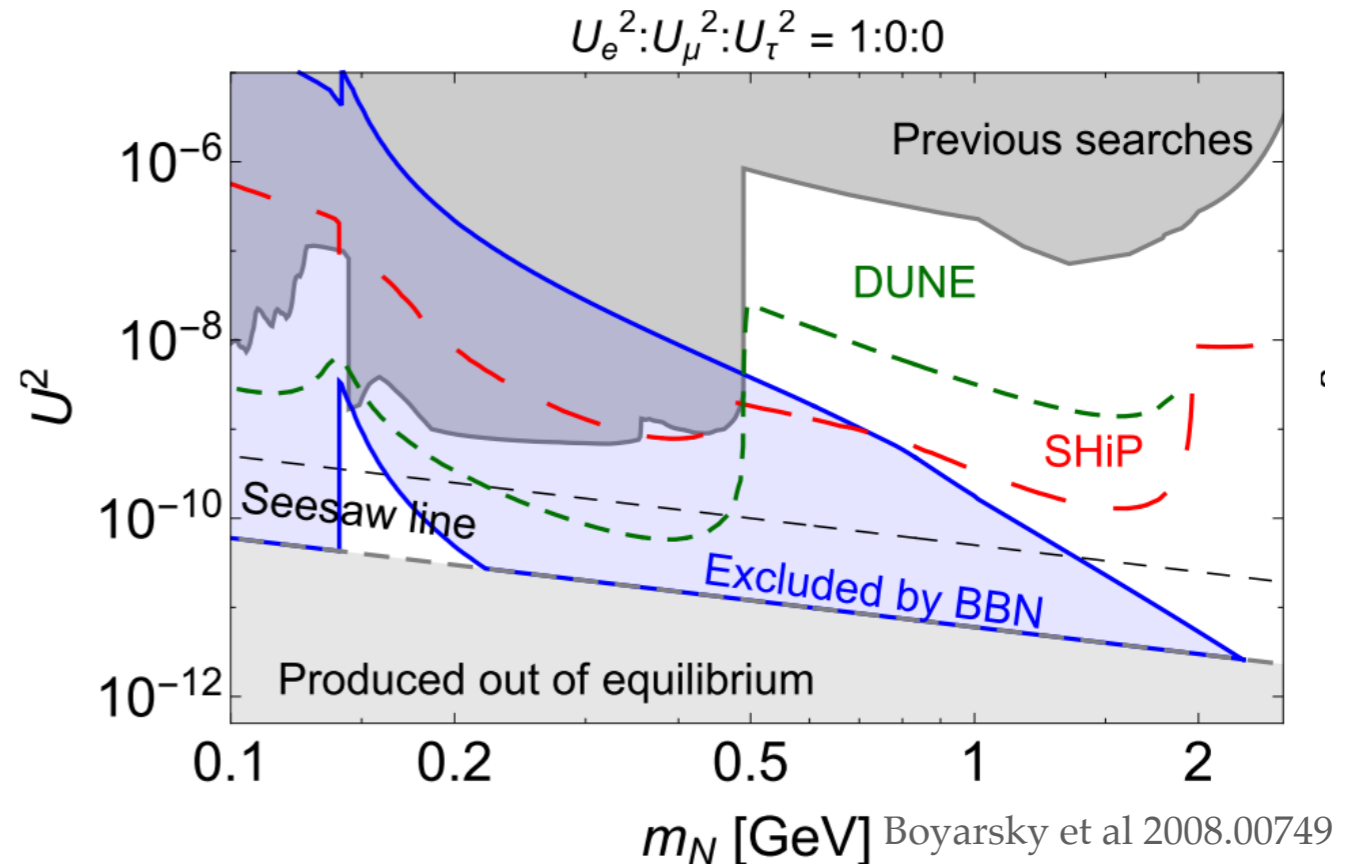
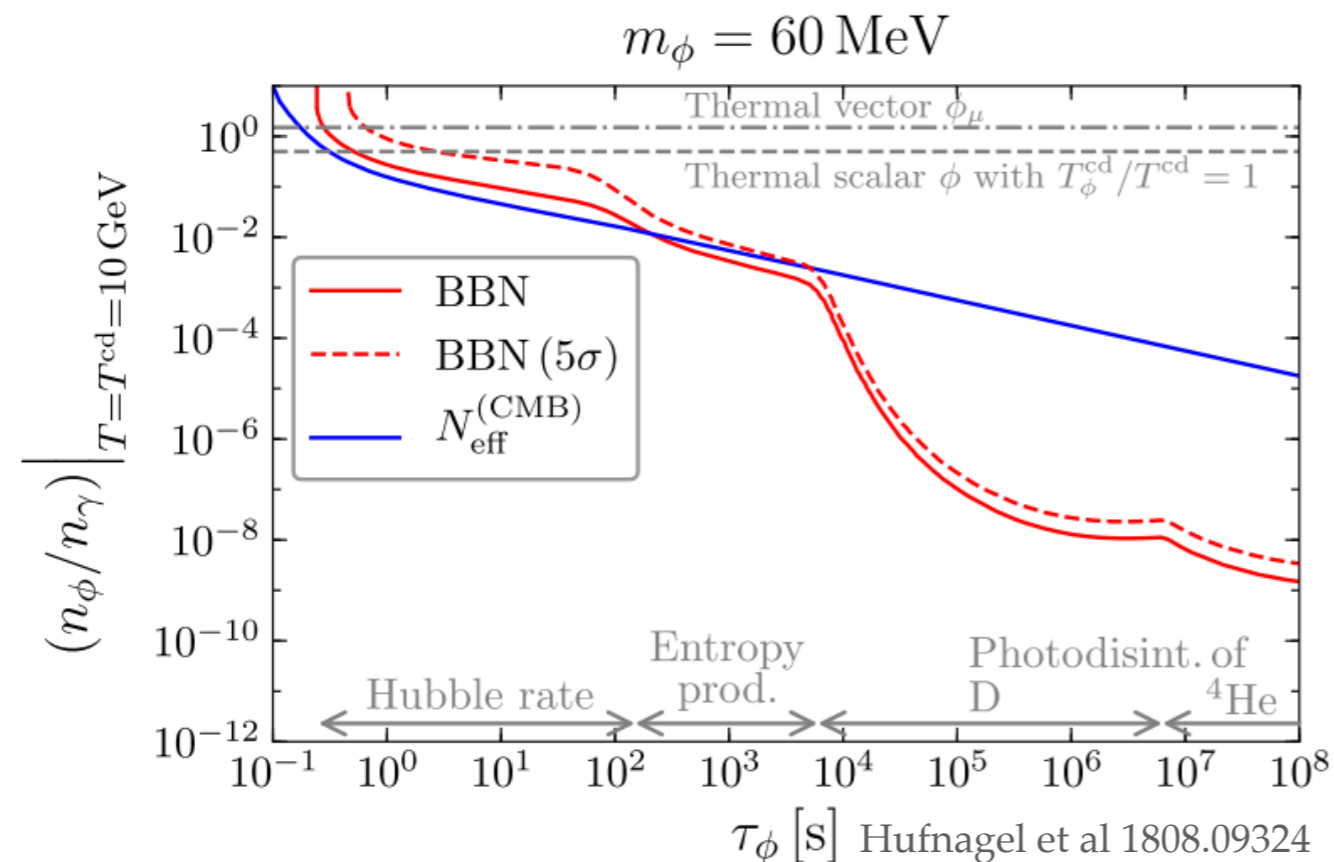
Portal Effective Theory



...in development with Chiara Arina, Jan Hajer, Philipp Klose

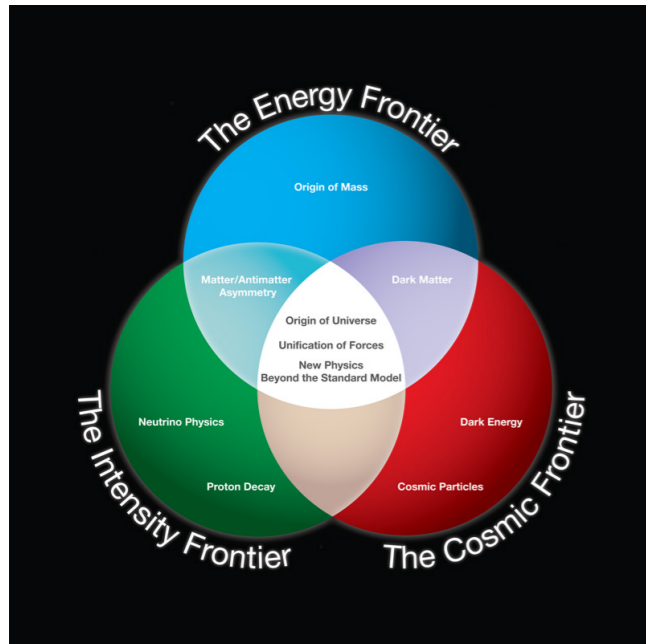
LLPs in Cosmology

- LLPs can affect cosmological observables through their presence (expansion rate of the universe) or decays (entropy injection, disturbance of distribution function, dissociation of nuclei...)
- Observables: N_{eff} and light element abundances in intergalactic medium
- This can provide a “floor” for experimental searches
- CMB S4 experiment will set new bounds



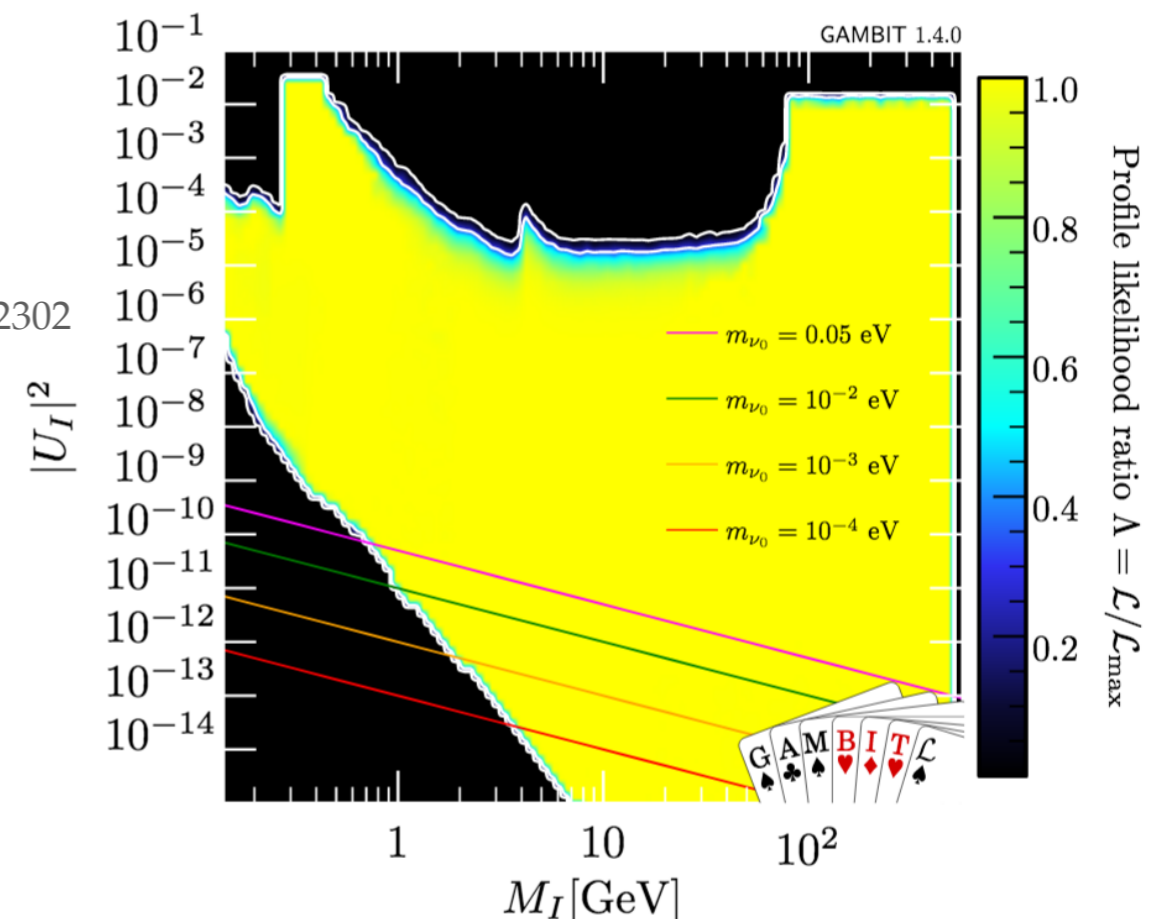
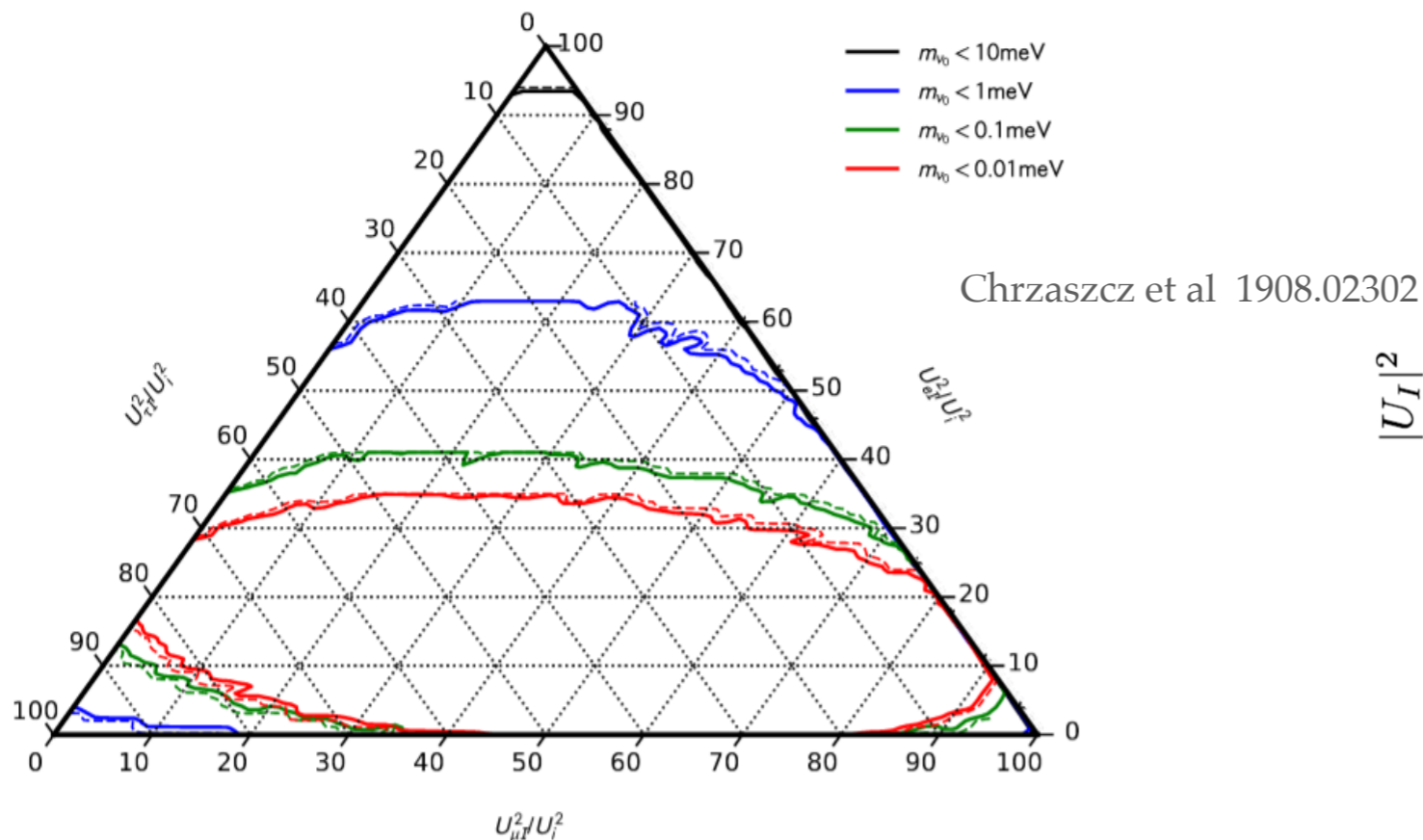
...combined BBN + CMB studies planned with Isabel Oldengott

Global Constraints



Combined observables from different sources can

- identify full exclusion potential of future experiments by projecting improvement in direct and indirect searches
- In case of a discovery: Can help to pin down underlying model (minimal type-I seesaw is fully testable)
- Example: RH neutrino mass and mixing

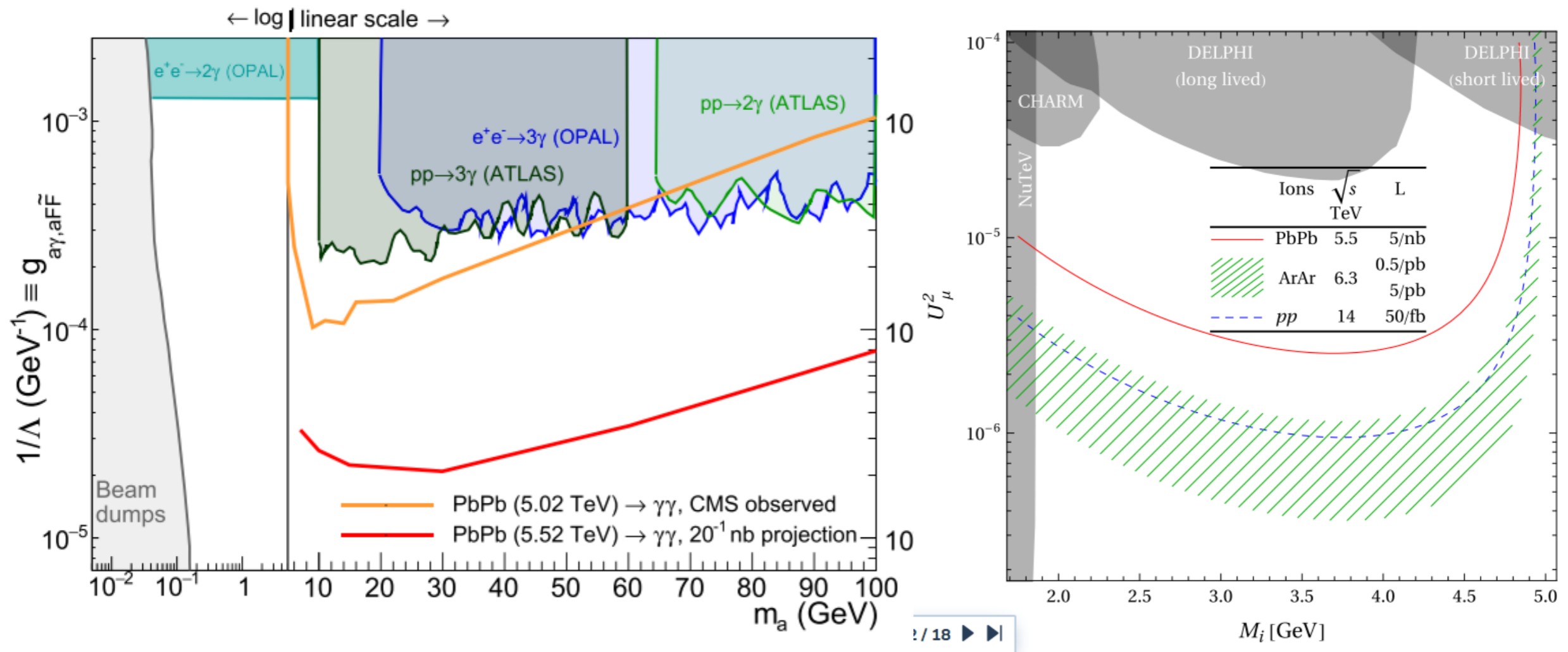


...further studies planned with M. Chrzaszcz, T. Gonzalo, J. Harz., C. Weniger

LLPs in Heavy Ion Collisions

Heavy Ion collisions have a number of advantages: Bruce et al 1812.07688

- new production mechanisms (e.g. in strong fields)
- different backgrounds (no pile-up, ...)
- very low triggers



...ongoing studies with Jan Hajer, Andrea Giammanco, Hesham el Faham

dedicated workshop at ECT* May 17-21, 2021 <https://indico.cern.ch/event/831940/>